

STD Screening Recommendations

May 2018



	Women	Pregnant Women	Men	Men Who Have Sex with Men (MSM)	Persons with HIV
Chlamydia	Sexually active women under 25 years of age (USPSTF) Sexually active women aged 25 years and older if at increased risk (USPSTF) Retest approximately 3 months after treatment (CDC)	All pregnant women under 25 years of age (USPSTF) Pregnant women, aged 25 years and older if at increased risk (USPSTF) Retest during the 3rd trimester for women under 25 years of age or at risk (CDC) Pregnant women with chlamydial infection should have a test-of-cure 3-4 weeks after treatment and be retested within 3 months	Sexually active men under 25 years of age (IDPH) Sexually active men aged 25 years and older if at increased risk (IDPH) Retest approximately 3 months after treatment (CDC)	At least annually for sexually active MSM at sites of contact (urethra, rectum) regardless of condom use (CDC) Every 3 to 6 months if at increased risk (CDC)	For sexually active individuals, screen at first HIV evaluation, and at least annually thereafter (CDC) More frequent screening might be appropriate depending on individual risk behaviors and the local epidemiology (CDC)
Gonorrhea	Sexually active women under 25 years of age (USPSTF) Sexually active women age 25 years and older if at increased risk (USPSTF) Retest 3 months after treatment (CDC)	All pregnant women under 25 years of age and older women if at increased risk (USPSTF) Retest 3 months after treatment	Sexually active men under 25 years of age (IDPH) Sexually active men age 25 years and older if at increased risk (IDPH) Retest 3 months after treatment (CDC)	At least annually for sexually active MSM at sites of contact (urethra, rectum, pharynx) regardless of condom use (CDC) Every 3 to 6 months if at increased risk (CDC)	For sexually active individuals, screen at first HIV evaluation, and at least annually thereafter (CDC) More frequent screening might be appropriate depending on individual risk behaviors and the local epidemiology (CDC)
Syphilis	Screen women if at increased risk (IDPH)	All pregnant women at the first prenatal visit (USPSTF) Retest early in the third trimester and at delivery if at high risk (AAP/ACOG)	Screen men if at increased risk (IDPH)	At least annually for sexually active MSM (CDC) Every 3 to 6 months if at increased risk (CDC)	For sexually active individuals, screen at first HIV evaluation, and at least annually thereafter (CDC, HRSA, IDSA, NIH) More frequent screening might be appropriate depending on individual risk behaviors and the local epidemiology
HIV	All women aged 13-64 years (opt-out)** (CDC) All women who seek evaluation and treatment for STDs (CDC)	All pregnant women should be screened at first prenatal visit (opt-out) (USPSTF) Retest in the third trimester if at high risk (CDC)	All men aged 13-64 years (opt-out)** (CDC) All men who seek evaluation and treatment for STDs (CDC)	At least annually for sexually active MSM if HIV status is unknown or negative and the patient himself or his sex partner(s) have had more than one sex partner since most recent HIV test (CDC)	
Hepatitis B	Women at increased risk (CDC)	Test for HBsAg at first prenatal visit of each pregnancy regardless of prior testing; retest at delivery if at high risk (CDC, USPSTF)	Men at increased risk (CDC)	All MSM should be tested for HBsAg (CDC)	Test for HBsAg and antiHbc and/or anti-HBs. (CDC)
Hepatitis C	Women born between 1945-1965 (CDC, USPSTF) Other women if risk factors are present (USPSTF)	Pregnant women born between 1945-1965 (CDC, USPSTF) Other pregnant women if risk factors are present (USPSTF)	Men born between 1945-1965 (CDC, USPSTF) Other men if risk factors are present (USPSTF)	MSM born between 1945- 1965 (CDC) Other MSM if risk factors are present (USPSTF) Annual HCV testing in MSM with HIV infection (CDC)	Serologic testing at initial evaluation (CDC, NIH, IDSA) Annual HCV testing in MSM with HIV infection (CDC)

CDC-Centers for Disease Control and Prevention | USPSTF-United States Prevention Services Task Force | IDPH-Iowa Department of Public Health | HRSA-Health Resources and Services Administration | NIH-National Institute of Health | IDSA-Infectious Disease Society of America | AAP-American Academy of Pediatrics | ACOG-American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists | ACS-American Cancer Society

For additional information please refer to the CDC: <https://www.cdc.gov/std/tg2015/screening-recommendations.htm>

Adapted from Screening Recommendations and Considerations Referenced in Treatment Guidelines and Original Sources 2015